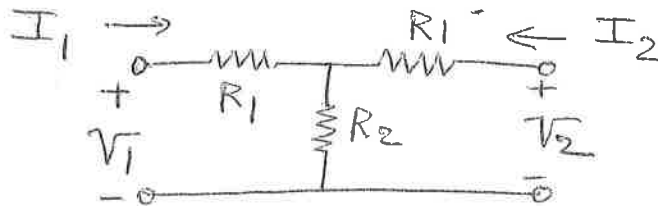


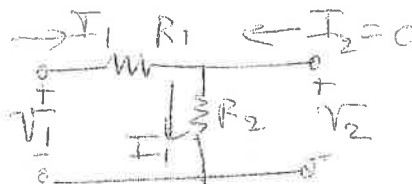
III. (90pts): Two port feedback network

Consider the feedback network below and calculate its **FOUR** z-parameters. Draw explicitly each of the small circuit diagram needed to calculate each of the four z-parameters. Also, calculate the explicit values of the four parameters z_{11} , z_{12} , z_{21} , and z_{22} and give their **UNITS** if $R_1 = 1M\Omega$ and $R_2 = 100k\Omega$.



$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z_{11} & z_{12} \\ z_{21} & z_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$z_{11} = \left. \frac{V_1}{I_1} \right|_{I_2=0}$$

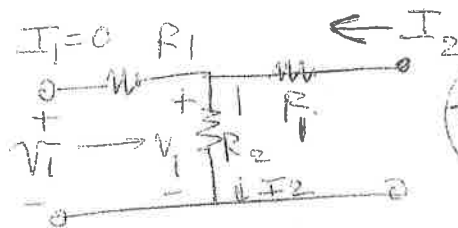


+5.0

$$V_1 = (R_1 + R_2) I_1$$

$$\rightarrow z_{11} = R_1 + R_2 = 1.1 M\Omega$$

$$z_{12} = \left. \frac{V_1}{I_2} \right|_{I_1=0}$$



+5.0

$$V_1 = R_2 I_2 \Rightarrow z_{12} = R_2 = 100 k\Omega$$

$$z_{22} = \left. \frac{V_2}{I_2} \right|_{I_1=0} = z_{11} \text{ by symmetry} = 1.1 M\Omega \quad (+5.0)$$

$$z_{21} = \left. \frac{V_2}{I_1} \right|_{I_2=0} = z_{12} \text{ by symmetry} = R_2 = 100 k\Omega \quad (+5.0)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y_{11} & y_{12} \\ y_{21} & y_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$y_{11} = \frac{I_1}{V_1} \Big|_{V_2=0}$$

(Siemens)

$$y_{11} = R_{11}^{-1} \quad R_{11} \xrightarrow{V_2=0}$$

$$R_{11} = R_1 + (R_1 \parallel R_2) = 1.177 \Omega$$

$$y_{11} = 0.91 \mu S$$

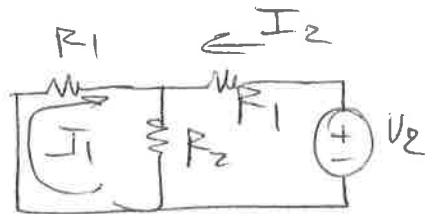
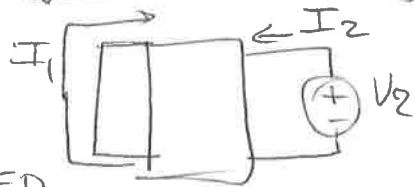
$$y_{22} = \frac{I_2}{V_2} \Big|_{V_1=0}$$

$$y_{22}^{-1} = R_{22} = R_1 + (R_1 \parallel R_2) = 1.177 \Omega$$

by symmetry

$$y_{22} = 0.91 \mu S$$

$$y_{12} = \beta f = \frac{I_1}{V_2} \Big|_{V_1=0}$$



$$I_1 = \frac{-R_2}{R_1 + R_2} I_2$$

$$V_2 = [R_1 + (R_1 \parallel R_2)] I_2$$

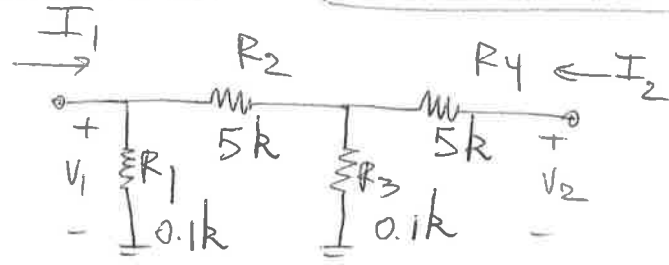
$$\rightarrow y_{12} = \frac{I_1}{V_2} = \left(\frac{-R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) \frac{1}{[R_1 + (R_1 \parallel R_2)]}$$

$$\beta f = \frac{-100 \text{ k}\Omega}{1.177 \Omega} \frac{1}{177 \Omega + (177 \parallel 100 \text{ k})}$$

$$\rightarrow y_{12} = -8.33 \times 10^{-8} \text{ S} = -83.3 \text{ nS}$$

$$y_{21} = \frac{I_2}{V_1} \Big|_{V_2=0} = y_{12} \text{ (by symmetry)}$$

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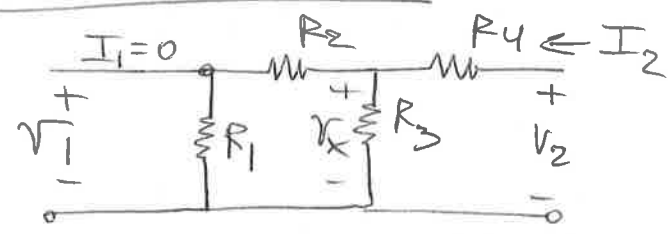


$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} h_{11} & h_{12} \\ h_{21} & h_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ V_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$h_{11} = \left. \frac{V_1}{I_1} \right|_{V_2=0} = \left\{ R_1 \parallel [R_2 + (R_3 \parallel R_4)] \right\} \quad (+4.5)$$

$$\left. \frac{V_1}{I_1} \right|_{V_2=0} = \left\{ 0.1 \parallel [5 + (0.1 \parallel 5)] \right\} \approx 98 \Omega = h_{11} \quad (+0.5)$$

$$h_{12} = \left. \frac{V_1}{V_2} \right|_{I_1=0}$$



$$V_x = V_2 \left[\frac{(R_1 + R_2) \parallel R_3}{(R_1 + R_2) \parallel R_3 + R_4} \right] \quad \& \quad V_1 = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} V_x = h_{12} \quad (+4.5)$$

$$\rightarrow h_{12} = \frac{[(R_1 + R_2) \parallel R_3] \cdot \left(\frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right)}{[(R_1 + R_2) \parallel R_3] + R_4} \quad (+0.5)$$

$$\rightarrow h_{12} = 1.88 \times 10^{-2} \text{ V/V} \quad (+0.5)$$